

Master study  
Systems and Control Engineering  
Department of Technology  
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## SCEV3006 Advanced Control with Implementation

### Exercise 2b

#### Task 1

Given the system (Maciejowski (1989) p. 46) described by

$$y(s) = \overbrace{\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s^2+3s+2} & -\frac{1}{s^2+3s+2} \\ \frac{s^2+s-4}{s^2+3s+2} & \frac{2s^2-s-8}{s^2+3s+2} \\ \frac{s-2}{s+1} & \frac{2s-4}{s+1} \end{bmatrix}}^{H(s)} u(s) \quad (1)$$

- Find the pole polynomial  $\pi(s)$  and the system poles.
- Find the system zero polynomial  $\rho(s)$  and the system zeroes.
- Compute the zeroes of the system by using MATLAB.
  - define the system by use of the MATLAB function **tf**.
  - compute the zeroes by use of the MATLAB function **tzero**.

#### Task 2

Given the system (Kailath (1980) s. 446) described by

$$y(s) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{s}{(s+1)^2(s+2)^2} & \frac{s(s+1)^2}{(s+1)^2(s+2)^2} \\ \frac{-s(s+1)^2}{(s+1)^2(s+2)^2} & \frac{-s(s+1)^2}{(s+1)^2(s+2)^2} \end{bmatrix} u(s) \quad (2)$$

- Find the pole polynomial  $\pi(s)$  and the system poles.
- Find the system zero polynomial  $\rho(s)$  and the system zeroes.
- Compute the zeroes of the system by using MATLAB.
  - define the system by use of the MATLAB function **tf**.
  - compute the zeroes by use of the MATLAB function **tzero**.

### Task 3

Given a system described on state space form with the matrices

$$\begin{aligned} A &= -1 & B &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \\ D &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} & E &= \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

Find the transmission zeroes of the system by use of the generalized eigenvalue method.

### Task 4

Assume given the system  $A = -1$ ,  $B = 1$ ,  $D = 1$  and  $E = e$ . For which values of  $e$  has the system a zero ore zeroes? For which values of  $e$  is the system a non-minimum-phase system.

### Task 5

We will in this exercise take the system in Task 1 into consideration.

- a) What is the natural rank (the maximal rank) of the transfer matrix  $H(s)$ .
- b) It can be shown that the transfer matrix to the system in task 1 has a zero  $s = z$  where  $z$  is a scalar number. Put  $s = z$  and evaluate the transfer function  $H(s = z)$ , i.e., this will result in a matrix  $H(s = z)$  with constant numbers.
- c) What is the rank of the transfer matrix substituted for  $s = z$ , i.e., compute  $\text{rang}(H(z))$ .
- d) Find that control  $u_z$  which gives  $H(z)u_z = 0$ . Tips: The control  $u_z$  can be computed trough an Singular Value decomposition (SVD) of  $H(z)$ .

### References

- Maciejowski, J. M. (1989). *Multivariable Feedback Design*, Addison-Wesley.
- Kailath, T. . (1980). *Linear Systems*, Prentice-Hall.